



DOCENTE: LEYES EVANGELINA 3RO "B" Y "C".



El objetivo de la secuencia es integrar todos los aprendizajes relacionados a las estructuras gramaticales del presente simple y progresivo. Además, incorporar y afianzar vocabulario.

### Present Simple vs. Present Continuous



#### Present Simple Tense

1 For facts or things that are always true or generally true.

- ✓ Whales **live** in the ocean.
- ✓ A dog **has** four legs.
- ✓ It **rains** a lot in winter.
- ✓ Water **boils** at 100° Celsius.



#### Present Continuous Tense

1 For an action happening right now at the moment of speaking.

- ✓ I **am teaching** an English lesson.
- ✓ You **are watching** a video.
- ✓ Steve **is washing** his hair.
- ✓ She **is taking** her dog for a walk.



#### Present Simple Tense

2 For regular habits or repeated actions.

- ✓ I **brush** my teeth three times a day.
- ✓ I **read** in bed every night.
- ✓ She **goes** to the gym after work.
- ✓ He **walks** to school every day.



#### Present Continuous Tense

2 To talk about something that is happening AROUND the time of speaking but not necessarily at this exact moment.

- ✓ I **am reading** a great book.

It doesn't necessarily mean that I am reading a book right at this moment. It refers to this moment of my life.



Common time expressions used with the present simple tense are:

- ✓ always, often, generally, sometimes, never ...
- ✓ every day, every week, every year ...
- ✓ once a day, twice a week, three times a month ...
- ✓ in the morning, in the afternoon, at night

Common time expressions used with the present continuous tense are:

- ✓ now, right now
- ✓ at the moment
- ✓ still



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- ✓ I **live** in England.

#### Present Simple Tense

I plan to live in England for a long time and I don't plan to change soon. It is more or less permanent.



- ✓ I **am living** in London at the moment.

#### Present Continuous Tense

The situation is temporary. Next month I plan to live in a different city.

- ✓ It **rains** a lot in winter.

#### Present Simple Tense

This is a fact. It is generally true.

- ✓ It **is raining** right now.

#### Present Continuous Tense

This is an action happening now. The situation is temporary. Tomorrow it might be sunny.



ACTIVITY N°1: COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS.

Present simple	Present continuous
1 I _____ (listen) to music <b>every</b> day.	1 I _____ (listen) to music <b>now</b> .
2 You _____ (watch) TV at night.	2 You _____ (watch) TV <b>right now</b> .
3 He <b>never</b> _____ (use) the cellphone in class.	3 He _____ (use) the cellphone in class <b>in this moment</b> .
4 She <b>sometimes</b> _____ (play) volleyball.	4 She _____ (play) volleyball <b>at the moment</b> .
5 It <b>usually</b> _____ (rain) in summer.	5 It _____ (rain) <b>now</b> .
6 We <b>always</b> _____ (wear) the school uniform.	6 We _____ (wear) the school uniform <b>right now</b> .
7 You _____ (visit) the museum <b>once a</b> month.	7 You _____ (visit) the museum <b>at the moment</b> .
8 They _____ (read) a new book <b>every</b> week.	8 They _____ (read) a new book <b>in this moment</b> .
9 Emma <b>always</b> _____ (do) the homework at 3 o'clock.	9 Emma _____ (do) the homework <b>now</b> .
10 Edward <b>usually</b> _____ (have) lunch at school.	10 Edward _____ (have) lunch at school <b>right now</b> .
11 My friend <b>sometimes</b> _____ (ride) a bike in the park.	11 My friend _____ (ride) a bike in the park <b>at the moment</b> .
12 My friends <b>often</b> _____ (have dinner) at McDonalds.	12 My friends _____ (have dinner) at McDonalds <b>in this moment</b> .
13 John and Brenda <b>hardly ever</b> _____ (do) gym.	13 John and Brenda _____ (do) gym <b>now</b> .
14 My mum <b>never</b> _____ (cook) pizza.	14 My mum _____ (cook) pizza <b>right now</b> .
15 My dad _____ (wash) his car <b>every</b> Sunday.	15 My dad _____ (wash) his car <b>at the moment</b> .



# READING COMPREHENSION

## Activity n°2: Read the text and choose.

Dear Sarah,

I am writing to you from my hotel in Bangkok.

I am having a great time in Thailand!

Last week I visited Chiang Mai. The scenery in the mountains was so beautiful!

I drove a motorbike around the mountains and took a lot of photographs! I can't wait to show you! I also visited some temples and waterfalls. I also went to a big night market and I bought some souvenirs! I bought a t-shirt and some Thai tea to take home! We

can drink some together, it is my favorite drink in Thailand!! I also bought a gift for you and I am excited to give it to you when I come back to America! Tomorrow I will go on a food tour around Bangkok. We will visit 6 different restaurants and eat a lot of Thai food! Our tour guide is a local woman from Bangkok and she knows a lot about Thai food and culture! Next week I will go to Krabi. I am excited to try snorkeling for the first time! I am scared but mostly excited! There are so many activities to do in Krabi! Maybe I will go rock climbing or hiking in the jungle! I also want to enjoy the beach and scenic ocean!

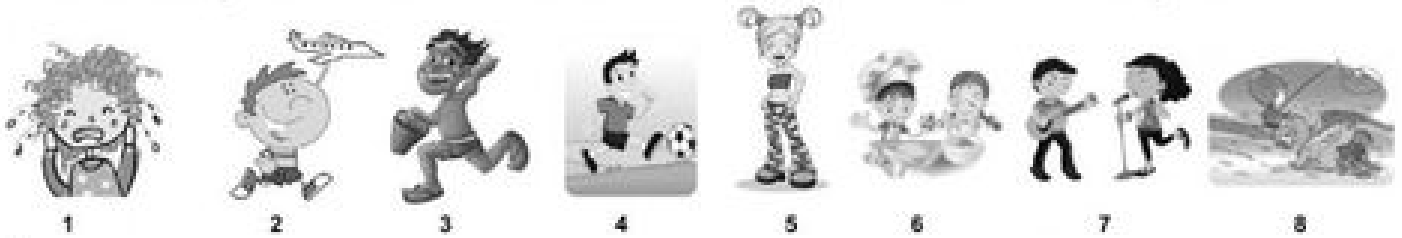
Send me a message when you get this postcard!

Sincerely, Claire



1. Where is Claire right now?
  - a. Chiang Mai
  - b. Bangkok
  - c. Krabi
  - d. America
2. Where did Claire take many photographs?
  - a. In Krabi
  - b. She does not have a camera
  - c. In the mountains of Chiang Mai
  - d. The night market
3. Where did Claire buy souvenirs?
  - a. Krabi
  - b. The shopping mall
  - c. Lazada
  - d. The night market in Chiang Mai
4. Why did Claire buy Thai tea to take home?
  - a. It is so cheap
  - b. It is her favorite drink in Thailand
  - c. A gift for her friend
  - d. She does not like coffee
5. What will Claire do tomorrow?
  - a. Take a temple tour
  - b. Go snorkeling
  - c. Go hiking
  - d. Go on a food tour
6. Claire's tour guide is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. American
  - b. Chinese
  - c. Thai
  - d. The story does not tell you
7. Claire always snorkels when she travels.
  - a. TRUE
  - b. FALSE
8. What does Claire want to do in Krabi?
  - a. Do nothing, she is very lazy
  - b. Maybe hiking, rock climbing, and snorkeling
  - c. Buy more souvenirs
  - d. Sleep by the pool all day
9. Claire is \_\_\_\_\_ her trip in Thailand.
  - a. Enjoying
  - b. Not enjoying
  - c. Hating
  - d. Trying
10. Where is Claire from?
  - a. The UK
  - b. The USA
  - c. Thailand
  - d. Europe

**A. Look at the pictures. Read the sentences below and write them under the correct picture.**



Tony and Cathy are singing.      Ted is fishing.      Mario and Silvia are cooking.      Anna is crying  
 Michael is playing with his plane.      Tina is laughing.      Samuel is running.      Matt is playing football

**B. Complete the following sentences with the Present Continuous (affirmative).**

- Richard \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower now. He can't come to the phone.
- Anna \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a film.
- Look, Michael \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football over there. Let's talk to him.
- The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) now. Don't make so much noise.
- Look at all those people over there. I don't know what \_\_\_\_\_ (happen).
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (run) around the park.
- At the moment I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a book about vampires. It's fantastic!
- Oh no! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain)!
- Where are Paul and Kate? They are over there. They \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for the bus.
- I can't go now. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my homework.

**C. Choose the best option: the Present Simple or the Present Continuous.**

- I often \_\_\_\_\_ tennis.  
 a) play      b) plays      c) am playing
- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ a computer game now.  
 a) play      b) plays      c) is playing
- My brother never \_\_\_\_\_ our mother with the dishes.  
 a) help      b) helps      c) is helping
- Now I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework.  
 a) do      b) am doing      c) is doing
- I \_\_\_\_\_ up early every day.  
 a) wake      b) wakes      c) am waking



**D. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Present Simple or the Present Continuous.**

- Tom usually \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football, but today he \_\_\_\_\_ (play) basketball.
- I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV, but today I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the lake now, but usually they \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the swimming pool.
- Sophie usually \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to school.
- My mother usually \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) coffee, but today she \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) tea.
- Ted \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) the car now, but his father usually \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) it.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music every day.
- Look, Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ (cry). Let's see what's wrong.
- That Maths exercise that you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) looks very difficult.
- He usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) jogging on Sundays.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) this fantastic book now.
- Peter always \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework before dinner.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) their bedroom every weekend.
- My father \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) really well.



# GUESS WHO?



Is he watching TV?  
Is he wearing boots?  
Is he Liam White?

Yes, he is.  
No, he isn't.  
Yes, that's right. Your turn.



<p><b>Liam White</b> watching TV polo shirt jeans shoes</p>	<p><b>Terry Woodall</b> listening to music trousers shirt and tie shoes</p>	<p><b>Harry Wong</b> walking in the park jeans sweater trainers</p>	<p><b>Al Green</b> studying English hoodie jeans boots</p>
<p><b>Joshua Kobayashi</b> walking in the park jeans sweater shoes</p>	<p><b>Issac Smith</b> studying English hoodie jeans trainers</p>	<p><b>Ethan Black</b> watching TV polo shirt jeans boots</p>	<p><b>Michael Keegan</b> walking in the park jeans coat shoes</p>
<p><b>Matthew Jones</b> studying English polo neck trousers trainers</p>	<p><b>James White</b> watching TV tracksuit cap trainers</p>	<p><b>Alex Elliot</b> studying English polo neck trousers shoes</p>	<p><b>Kerry Lee</b> listening to music shorts T-shirt sandals</p>
<p><b>Terry Fernandez</b> walking in the park jeans shirt shoes</p>	<p><b>Pablo Reno</b> listening to music shorts T-shirt trainers</p>	<p><b>Simon Flower</b> watching TV tracksuit jacket trainers</p>	<p><b>Carter Brown</b> studying English hoodie jeans shoes</p>
<p><b>Daniel Smith</b> watching TV tracksuit T-shirt trainers</p>	<p><b>Chris Newton</b> listening to music shorts polo shirt trainers</p>	<p><b>James Hewitt</b> walking in the park jeans coat trainers</p>	<p><b>Mike Kendall</b> listening to music trousers shirt shoes</p>

## Criterios de evaluación:

- Realizar la secuencia en tiempo y forma.
- Trabajo y participación en clases.
- Reconocer el uso de la estructura gramatical y el vocabulario trabajado.
- Al finalizar la secuencia se realizará una evaluación escrita u oral con previo aviso.